

Further Analysis of Children Rights and Children-Consumer Protection in E-Transactions and In Cyberspace

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Abstract--- Vietnam is on the way of development quickly and there are many hot social issues including but not limited to: children right protection. Children have their own rights and obligations, no one has the right to abuse or hinder children from exercising those rights and obligations. Authors mainly use methods of historicalism and dialectical materialism combined with experiences, observations with experiences, practical situation with cases studies in Vietnam combined with qualitative analysis. Study shows that Parents, teachers, caregivers... need to respect personal freedom, protect children's personal information and privacy in cyberspace. Update skills to ensure information safety and protect children in cyberspace; teach their children skills in using IT equipment, the Internet, and social networks safely; teach children how to behave in a safe, creative, healthy and responsible. Last but not least, our paper shows ideas of President Ho Chi Minh in protecting children rights.

Keywords--- Children Rights, Children Protection, Online Transactions, Cyberspace.

I. Introduction

It is said that President Ho Chi Minh pay lots of attention on taking care our children and their education as well as protecting children's interests.

In PhD thesis of author Doan Thanh Am on "Ho Chi Minh's thought on children's rights from the perspective of education", Hanoi, 1993. The thesis consists of 3 chapters: Chapter I: The author presents in a systematic way - progressive educational system of thought in history (the world and Vietnam) on the issue of children, children's rights thereby showing that Ho Chi Minh has absorbed the quintessence/humanity, combining national traditions with practical activities and energy-their thinking power to fulfill the idea of children's rights. Chapter II:

Presenting the history of formation and development of Ho Chi Minh's thought on youth rights/ children in his revolutionary cause to liberate the nation, liberating society, liberating people, thereby stating the basic content of capitalism Ho Chi Minh's ideas on children's rights from the perspective of education. Chapter III: The author presents the epochal value of Ho Chi Minh's thought in the field of conservation and development of children's rights. Proposing many measures to implement the convention international law and our country's law on children's rights in the light of Uncle Ho's ideology.

The book of Teachings to teenagers and children, Publishing House. Kim Dong, Hanoi, 1975. Although only encapsulated in 60 small pages of paper with the size of a hand, quoting Uncle Ho's teachings to teenagers and children, but over many decades- The book still retains the value of Uncle Ho's wise and full teachings love for teenagers and children. Where the first page of the book is 5 things Uncle Ho taught teenagers and children. This shows love, Your concern and respect for the young generation.

Much of the world operates under the premise that we have an individual and collective obligation to safeguard children. This moral obligation is widely enshrined in international (and national) law, with the result of having almost universal applicability through the United Nations Conventions on the Rights of the Child (CRC, 1989), which has been described as 'the lighthouse which guides discussions on how to address global justice for children' (Brando, 2019). Besides, Jenny (2022) argue that the lack of robust understanding of who "the child" is, means that we continue to make many generalizations and category-based assumptions in determining the child's best interests. In addressing the challenge of doing right by the individual child, I propose a three-step approach based on a theoretical model of the child that avoids presumptions about child-typical needs and insists on an assessment of the child's individual characteristics, needs, qualities and circumstances, making it the only conceptualization fully meeting the child centrist criterion required by children's rights as determined by the United Nations Convention on the Rights of the Child.

II. Methodology

Authors mainly use methods of historicalism and dialectical materialism combined with experiences, observations with experiences, practical situation with cases studies in Vietnam combined with qualitative analysis, synthesis and explanatory methods.

III. Main Findings

3.1. Overview of Children Rights

As a great educator, Uncle Ho attaches great importance to educating the young generation not only in content but also teaching and educational methods. Talk to the kindergarten teacher class, Uncle Ho Reminder: "...doing a kindergarten means teaching a child instead of a mother. To do that, you must first love children.

Young children are often fussy, it takes perseverance and hard work to raise them. Teaching children like planting small tree. If the young tree looks good, then the tree will grow up well. If you teach children well, they will come back later -be a good person". "While studying, we need to make them happy, while having fun we also need to make them happy. At home, in school, in society, they all have fun, they all learn...". About content of In education at all levels, Uncle Ho also reminded many times: "Need to pay more attention to morality education; Teach them revolutionary morality, love the Fatherland, love socialism, love science-study, love labor and workers, honest, brave, willing to work and protect/defend the Fatherland".

In him, the concept of protecting, caring for and educating children soon became a part of the ideology of national liberation and building a civilized society, rich people and strong country.

If they are not liberated, children will not be protected, cared for, and will not be entitled to their basic interests. If the country is not rich and strong, the children will not be well-fed.

Hence, President Ho Chi Minh take care much on children education.



Fig. 1: Ideologies of Ho Chi Minh on Children

(Source: internet)

Regarding Constitution of the Socialist Republic of Vietnam and many Other legal documents related to children are clearly shown consistent views of the Party and the State on the responsibilities of the family and commune association in the protection of children's rights.

Child protection, care and education have a special position important in the entire revolutionary cause of the Party, State and people Vietnamese people. Therefore, Vietnam is one of the leading countries in ratifying the United Nations Convention on the Rights of the Child (1990); Labour ILO estimate 138 on the minimum age for employment (1973); ratification of the Convention ILO No. 182 on Prohibition and Immediate Actions to Eliminate worst form of child labor (June 17, 1999); Protocol does not catch child trafficking, child prostitution and child pornography (May 25, 2000); committed to the Declaration of a World Fit for Children (2002). The ratification of the above documents places the legal responsibility of Vietnam before the international community on the implementation of children's basic rights.



Fig. 2: Ho Chi Minh take Care of Children

(Source: internet)

Child abuse in the family, abuse in school preschool, died when vaccinated, sexually abused, forced to trade drugs, use of pornography, use of children working in poor conditions, child marriage among children and adolescents has not yet been effectively prevented and prevented; even incident was serious and existed for a long time, causing anger in public opinion. Situation of street children, children addicted to drugs, infected children HIV, children in violation of the law still occur in many places with its evolution and nature more and more complicated. Moreover, the living environment still has many potential risks have not been eliminated. So every year there are still a large number of children fall into special circumstances, children's rights have not been protected.

Therefore, studying Ho Chi Minh's views on children's rights helps us clearly see the importance of protecting, caring and educating children. From there, apply his point of view flexibly and creatively the protection of children's rights in the current period, when social life - Society is being raised, but children's rights are being seriously violated.

3.2. Children-Consumer Protection in E-Transactions

The Ministry of Information and Communications is collecting comments on the draft Code of Conduct on child protection in cyberspace. This is extremely necessary when online child abuse is becoming one of the problems.

The Code of Conduct to protect children in cyberspace was born to provide recommendations on behavioral standards and behavior for users in cyberspace to protect children against potential risks. At the same time, disseminate ways to report when there is suspicion of abuse against children in cyberspace and raise social awareness about the risks of children operating in cyberspace.

Adults must respect children's privacy rights in cyberspace:

The Code applies to target groups in cyberspace, including: children; parents, teachers, caregivers; Internet users, media and content creators in cyberspace; enterprises providing network infrastructure and content in Vietnam.



Fig. 3: Ho Chi Minh and Children

(Source: internet)

Next we see a case: The Department of Cybersecurity and High-Tech Crime Prevention - Lang Son Provincial Police has issued a warning to people about very sophisticated methods and tricks of criminals to appropriate money in the form of fraudsters "recruiting online sales collaborators".

According to Lang Son Provincial Police, the victims are gullible people who have encountered difficulties due to the COVID-19 pandemic. Especially women, "mothers" who are at home, do not have a job, have a need to sell online and earn extra income.

In the past time, the unit has received dozens of cases of people being "trapped" through this method, especially in cases of appropriation with the amount of up to billions of dong.

Accordingly, the victim went to the Facebook page "Lazada Warehouse" to apply for a job as a collaborator. After that, the victim was instructed by a person claiming to be an employee of an e-commerce company to fill in personal information, get a collaborator code and perform tasks to buy products and pay for orders to enjoy. Product discount commission.

When performing the initial task with a small amount of money, the victim will receive a commission into the account immediately after completing the task. But then the subject asked the victim to advance money for the next orders with an increasingly larger amount, to receive the task the victim had to transfer money many times at the request of the subject.

(Source: laodong.vn, access date 30/7/2022)

On the other hand, Warning many new scam tricks when shopping online during the epidemic season: Taking advantage of the increased demand for online purchases during the Covid-19 season, many objects have cheated and appropriated people's property with very sophisticated tricks and tricks. The subjects thoroughly used loopholes in the digital payment process of online shopping applications and people's carelessness to fraudulently appropriate property.

IV. Discussion and Conclusion

During his lifetime, President Ho Chi Minh said that protecting, caring for and educating children is an extremely important and important cause that determines the nation's destiny. It is the responsibility of the Party, the State and the whole society. Imbued with that thought of his, children are increasingly cared for and receive special attention. But first, it is necessary to promote propaganda to let everyone in society, especially children, know their rights. Therefore, Children's rights are everything children need to live and grow up healthy and safe. Children's rights aim to ensure that children are not only passive recipients of adults' kindness, but that they are active participants in their own development.

Through the topic, you have developed a lot of content related to children. Thereby, helping you have more knowledge and understanding about the Law on Children 2016 and the United Nations Convention on the Rights of the Child.

This viewpoint is confirmed with (Nguyen Trong Diep et al, 2021). And a focal point of children's rights protection is the principle of the best interests of the child (PCBI). Initially, the best interests standard was defined by the goals of physical protection of children and their psychological well-being (Goldstein et al., 1973, 1979).

V. Research Limitation

Author can also expand analysis for non e transactions.

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Conflicts of Interest

There is no conflict of interest.

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